

King Arthur Oxford University Press PDF

King Arthur Oxford University Press is a renowned name in the realm of academic publishing, education resources, and literary excellence. As a division of Oxford University Press (OUP), it specializes in producing high-quality materials that support learners, educators, and researchers worldwide. With a legacy rooted in scholarly integrity and a commitment to educational advancement, King Arthur Oxford University Press continues to influence the fields of literature, history, language learning, and more. This article provides an in-depth exploration of its history, offerings, impact, and why it remains a vital resource in the academic community.

Overview of King Arthur Oxford University Press

History and Background

- **Origin and Evolution:** Established as part of Oxford University Press's broader mission, King Arthur Oxford University Press has been dedicated to creating educational and literary resources for over a century.
- **Name Significance:** The "King Arthur" moniker resonates with themes of leadership, storytelling, and tradition, aligning with OUP's mission to uphold intellectual excellence.
- **Growth and Expansion:** Over the decades, the division has expanded its catalog from classical texts to modern educational materials, adapting to technological advances and changing pedagogical needs.

Core Mission and Values

- **Academic Excellence:** Committing to scholarly accuracy and high-quality publishing standards.
- **Accessibility:** Making educational resources available to learners and educators worldwide.
- **Innovation:** Embracing digital tools and new media to enhance learning experiences.
- **Cultural Preservation:** Promoting classic literature and historical texts to preserve cultural heritage.

Key Offerings and Publications

Educational Resources

King Arthur Oxford University Press is known for its comprehensive range of educational materials across various levels:

- Textbooks for primary, secondary, and higher education
- Language learning resources, including ESL/EFL materials
- Exam preparation guides for standardized tests
- Digital learning platforms and interactive resources

Classics and Literary Works

A significant part of its catalogue includes:

- Classic literature texts with annotations and critical commentary
- Modern literary works from renowned authors
- Annotated editions of King Arthur legends and related mythologies
- Resources aimed at students and scholars studying literature

Historical and Cultural Publications

The division also publishes:

- Historical texts and primary sources
- Cultural studies and analyses
- Biographies and memoirs related to British history and literature

Digital and Multimedia Offerings

Adapting to the digital age, King Arthur Oxford University Press offers:

- E-books and downloadable resources
- Online courses and webinars
- Interactive tools for language and literature studies
- Educational apps for learners of all ages

Impact and Significance in Education and Literature

Supporting Global Education

- **Accessibility in Multiple Languages:** Many publications are translated to reach a diverse international audience.

- Collaboration with Educational Institutions: Partnerships with schools, universities, and libraries enhance resource dissemination.
- Inclusion of Modern and Classical Texts: Balancing tradition with innovation to meet diverse learning needs.

Advancement of Literary and Cultural Studies

- Preservation of Classic Literature: Publishing authoritative editions of timeless texts.
- Promotion of Mythology and Folklore: Through works related to King Arthur and related legends.
- Encouragement of Critical Thinking: Annotated texts and commentaries stimulate analytical skills among students and researchers.

Research and Academic Contributions

- Supporting scholarly research with primary sources and critical editions.
- Facilitating interdisciplinary studies combining history, literature, and cultural studies.
- Publishing academic journals and monographs in partnership with universities.

Why Choose King Arthur Oxford University Press?

Quality and Credibility

- Renowned for rigorous editorial standards
- Collaborations with experts and scholars worldwide
- Recognized for producing authoritative editions and educational materials

Broad Range of Resources

- Catering to diverse educational levels and fields
- Combining traditional texts with modern digital tools
- Offering both print and electronic formats

Global Reach and Accessibility

- Extensive distribution networks
- Resources available in multiple languages

- Commitment to open access initiatives and affordable pricing

Innovative Educational Solutions

- Integration of digital media with traditional learning
- Interactive platforms and mobile applications
- Customized resources for institutions and individual learners

Future Directions and Innovations

Embracing Digital Transformation

- Expanding e-learning platforms
- Developing augmented reality (AR) and virtual reality (VR) educational experiences
- Enhancing accessibility through adaptive technologies

Expanding Cultural and Literary Collections

- Publishing more diverse voices and contemporary authors
- Incorporating multimedia and multimedia-rich texts
- Supporting multilingual and multicultural education

Strengthening Global Educational Partnerships

- Collaborating with international educational organizations
- Offering open educational resources (OER)
- Supporting initiatives aimed at reducing educational disparities

Conclusion

King Arthur Oxford University Press remains a cornerstone in the landscape of educational publishing and literary preservation. Its dedication to quality, innovation, and accessibility ensures that learners and educators worldwide have access to invaluable resources that foster knowledge, critical thinking, and cultural understanding. As the division continues to adapt to technological advancements and global educational needs, its role as a leading publisher in literature, history, and language education is poised to grow even further. Whether through timeless classics or cutting-edge digital tools, King Arthur Oxford University Press exemplifies excellence in fostering

lifelong learning and scholarly achievement.

Keywords and SEO Phrases for Optimization

- King Arthur Oxford University Press
- Oxford University Press educational resources
- Classic literature publications
- Language learning materials Oxford
- Digital educational tools Oxford
- Academic publishing King Arthur
- Cultural heritage books Oxford
- Literature and history textbooks
- Scholarly editions Oxford University Press
- Digital learning platforms Oxford

This comprehensive overview highlights the significance and ongoing impact of King Arthur Oxford University Press, making it an essential subject for educators, students, researchers, and literary enthusiasts seeking authoritative and innovative educational materials.

King Arthur Oxford University Press: An In-Depth Exploration of a Literary and Academic Icon

Introduction

When discussing the legacy of British literature, historical texts, and educational publishing, the name King Arthur Oxford University Press (KA Oxford UP) emerges as an influential and respected entity. This review delves into the multifaceted nature of KA Oxford UP, examining its origins, scholarly contributions, publication range, impact on education, and its ongoing influence within the academic and literary communities.

Origins and Historical Background

The Legacy of Oxford University Press

Oxford University Press (OUP), established in 1478, is one of the oldest and most prestigious publishing houses worldwide. Known for its rigorous academic standards and extensive catalog of scholarly works, OUP has historically maintained a reputation for quality and integrity.

The Emergence of King Arthur Branding

The branding of King Arthur within OUP's catalog symbolizes a nexus of scholarly interest in

medieval literature, mythology, and historical studies related to Arthurian legends. While not a standalone publisher, KA Oxford UP refers to a dedicated imprint or thematic collection under OUP that focuses heavily on Arthurian studies, medieval history, and related literary works.

Key Milestones

- Early Publications: The 19th and early 20th centuries saw foundational texts on Arthurian legends, translating medieval manuscripts and providing critical editions.
- Modern Contributions: Recent decades have seen a surge in scholarly volumes, annotated editions, and contextual studies that deepen our understanding of King Arthur's mythos.

Scholarly Contributions and Core Publications

Focus Areas

KA Oxford UP specializes in a broad spectrum of publications, including:

- Medieval literature and poetry
- Historical analyses of Arthurian legends
- Literary criticism and interpretations
- Cultural and mythological studies
- Educational resources for students and educators

Notable Works and Series

- The Arthurian Series: A comprehensive collection of critical editions of medieval texts, translations, and commentaries.
- Studies in Medieval Literature: Academic monographs exploring themes, narratives, and historical contexts.
- The Oxford Guides to Classical Literature: Supplementary resources supporting Arthurian and medieval studies.

Impact on Scholarship

The imprint's rigorous peer-review process ensures the publication of high-quality scholarship, which serves as essential references for academics, students, and general readers interested in Arthurian legends.

Range of Publications

Academic and Scholarly Books

KA Oxford UP offers a wide range of scholarly texts, including:

- Critical editions of medieval manuscripts (e.g., Geoffrey of Monmouth, Chrétien de Troyes)
- Monographs on Arthurian themes and characters
- Historical analyses of medieval Britain and its legends
- Interdisciplinary studies linking mythology, history, and literature

Educational Materials

- Textbooks for university courses
- Annotated editions for high school and undergraduate levels
- Study guides and supplementary resources for educators

Digital and Open Access Resources

- Online archives of medieval texts
- Digital editions and enhancements for interactive learning
- Open access publications to broaden dissemination

Contributions to Medieval and Arthurian Studies

Preservation and Accessibility

KA Oxford UP has played a crucial role in preserving medieval manuscripts through critical editions, making these texts accessible to modern audiences with annotations, introductions, and scholarly apparatus.

Interdisciplinary Approach

The publications often integrate history, literature, mythology, and cultural studies, providing a holistic view of King Arthur's legend and its evolution over centuries.

Notable Scholars and Collaborations

- Collaboration with leading medievalists and mythologists
- Contributions from prominent academics like Norman Davis, Helen Cooper, and Roger Loomis
- Support for emerging scholars through grants and publication opportunities

Influence on Education and Popular Culture

Academic Programs and Curriculum Integration

Many university courses on medieval literature, mythology, and British history incorporate KA Oxford UP publications as core texts, offering students authoritative editions and insights.

Popular Literature and Media

While primarily an academic publisher, some of KA Oxford UP's work influences popular adaptations, documentaries, and cultural discussions surrounding King Arthur and medieval legends.

Public Engagement and Outreach

Through lectures, conferences, and online platforms, the imprint actively promotes awareness and appreciation of Arthurian studies among wider audiences.

Notable Titles and Series

Selected Titles

- The Mabinogion and Other Medieval Welsh Tales ? An essential collection illuminating Celtic roots of Arthurian legend.
- The Once and Future King (Annotated Edition) ? Providing historical context and critical analysis.
- Arthurian Literature in the Middle Ages ? A comprehensive survey of medieval texts and their influence.

Series Highlights

- Oxford Medieval Texts: Critical editions with detailed commentary.
- Arthurian Studies Series: Thematic explorations of legends, characters, and motifs.
- Oxford World's Classics: Accessible editions of classic Arthurian works for general readers.

Critical Reception and Academic Standing

Esteemed Reputation

KA Oxford UP's publications are regarded as authoritative, meticulously researched, and often cited in scholarly circles. Their standards ensure that each edition and monograph contributes meaningfully to ongoing debates and studies.

Challenges and Controversies

While generally well-respected, the field of Arthurian studies faces challenges such as:

- Debates over the historicity of King Arthur
- Interpretative differences regarding myth versus history
- Balancing scholarly rigor with accessibility for general audiences

KA Oxford UP navigates these with scholarly integrity and a commitment to diverse perspectives.

Future Directions and Innovations

Digital Scholarship

KA Oxford UP is investing in digital humanities projects, including:

- Interactive editions
- Databases of medieval manuscripts
- Virtual reconstructions of legendary sites

Expanding Interdisciplinary Research

Encouraging collaborations across history, literature, anthropology, and cultural studies to deepen understanding of Arthurian legends.

Outreach and Public Engagement

Increasing efforts to connect scholarly work with popular culture, museums, and educational initiatives to broaden impact.

Conclusion

King Arthur Oxford University Press stands as a pillar of medieval and Arthurian scholarship, blending rigorous academic standards with a commitment to accessibility and cultural preservation. Its extensive catalog serves as an invaluable resource for scholars, students, and enthusiasts alike, fostering a nuanced understanding of one of the most enduring legends in Western culture. As it continues to innovate and expand, KA Oxford UP remains at the forefront of medieval studies, ensuring that the myth of King Arthur endures and evolves for future generations.

Question What is the significance of King Arthur in Oxford University Press publications? Oxford University Press has published numerous works exploring the legend of King Arthur, highlighting his cultural and literary significance in British history and mythology. **Are there any recent academic books on King Arthur published by Oxford University Press?** Yes, Oxford University Press regularly publishes scholarly books on King Arthur, including recent titles that analyze his historical roots, literary representations, and cultural impact. **Does Oxford University Press offer educational resources on King Arthur for students?** Yes, Oxford University Press provides a variety of educational materials, including textbooks and digital resources, for students studying medieval literature and Arthurian legends. **How can I access digital editions of King Arthur-related publications from Oxford University Press?** Digital editions of King Arthur-related works by Oxford University Press can be accessed through their online platform or institutional subscriptions, offering students and researchers easy access. **What role does Oxford University Press play in preserving and promoting Arthurian literature?** Oxford University Press plays a key role by publishing authoritative editions, scholarly analyses, and educational resources that preserve and promote the study of Arthurian legends worldwide.

Related keywords: King Arthur, Oxford University Press, Arthurian legend, medieval literature, chivalry, Oxford academic publishing, myth and legend, historical fiction, British literature, scholarly publications

classic starts r the story of king arthur his kni

Classic starts r the story of king arthur his knights and legends have captivated audiences for centuries, forming an integral part of medieval folklore and literary tradition. This timeless tale of heroism, chivalry, and mystical adventure continues to inspire readers and writers alike, shaping the cultural perception of heroism and nobility. In this comprehensive guide, we explore the origins, key elements, and enduring legacy of the legendary King Arthur and his knights.

The Origins of King Arthur: Myth or History?

Historical Roots and Theories

The story of King Arthur has long been shrouded in mystery, blending history with legend. Some historians suggest that Arthur may have been a real figure—a British leader or warrior who fought against invading Saxons during the early medieval period. However, concrete historical evidence remains elusive, and much of what we know is derived from myth and folklore.

Various theories propose different origins:

- **Historical Warrior:** A possible leader in post-Roman Britain who became legendary over time.
- **Mythical Archetype:** A composite character representing the ideals of chivalry and heroism.
- **Literary Creation:** An entirely fictional figure invented by medieval poets and storytellers.

The Evolution of the Legend

The earliest references to Arthur appear in Welsh and Breton poetry, with texts like the Welsh Mabinogion and the Historia Brittonum by Nennius. The legend gained prominence through Geoffrey of Monmouth's Historia Regum Britanniae (History of the Kings of Britain) in the 12th century, which introduced many iconic elements—such as the sword in the stone, Merlin, and the Round Table.

As the legend spread through England and Europe, it adapted and expanded, incorporating new characters, quests, and symbolism, ultimately becoming the rich tapestry of stories we recognize today.

The Core Elements of the King Arthur Legend

The legend of King Arthur is composed of several recurring themes and motifs that define its narrative structure.

King Arthur: The Noble Sovereign

Arthur is often depicted as the ideal king—just, brave, and compassionate. His rise to the throne is usually associated with divine or magical intervention, such as pulling the sword from the stone or receiving guidance from Merlin.

Excalibur: The Sword of Power

One of the most iconic symbols in Arthurian legend, Excalibur represents authority and legitimacy. Its origin varies:

- Given to Arthur by the Lady of the Lake
- Magically embedded in a stone or an anvil

Excalibur is often associated with invincibility and rightful kingship.

The Knights of the Round Table

The knights symbolize the chivalric virtues of bravery, loyalty, and honor. The Round Table itself emphasizes equality among the knights, eliminating hierarchy and fostering camaraderie.

Prominent knights include:

- Lancelot
- Gawain
- Galahad
- Percival
- Tristan

The Quest for the Holy Grail

A central theme in Arthurian legend, the quest for the Holy Grail embodies spiritual purity and divine favor. Knights undertake this perilous journey seeking the sacred cup used by Christ at the Last Supper, symbolizing divine grace and enlightenment.

Merlin: The Wizard and Advisor

Merlin is the legendary wizard whose wisdom and magical abilities guide Arthur. His role as mentor, prophet, and magician emphasizes the mystical dimensions of the legend.

Major Stories and Characters in the Arthurian Cycle

The legend is rich with stories that explore heroism, love, betrayal, and sacrifice.

The Birth and Rise of Arthur

According to legend, Arthur's father, Uther Pendragon, was granted a son through Merlin's magic. Arthur's ascendancy begins with the famous episode of pulling the sword from the stone, proving his right to the throne.

The Formation of the Round Table

Arthur established the Round Table to foster unity among his knights. The table became a symbol of equality and collective leadership.

The Love Triangle: Lancelot, Guinevere, and Arthur

One of the most famous stories involves Lancelot's love for Queen Guinevere, leading to betrayal and the eventual downfall of Camelot. This narrative explores themes of love, loyalty, and tragedy.

The Quest for the Holy Grail

Different knights undertake the quest, with Sir Galahad often depicted as the purest seeker. The grail quest signifies the pursuit of spiritual perfection.

The Fall of Camelot

Betrayal, internecine strife, and moral decay lead to the decline of Arthur's kingdom. The legend concludes with Arthur's death and the hope of his return.

The Legacy and Influence of King Arthur

Literary Impact

Arthurian legends have inspired countless works of literature, from medieval romances to modern novels, films, and comics. Notable adaptations include:

- Sir Thomas Malory's *Le Morte d'Arthur*
- T.H. White's *The Once and Future King*
- Movies like *Excalibur* and *Monty Python and the Holy Grail*

Cultural Significance

The stories symbolize ideals of chivalry, justice, and heroism, influencing notions of leadership and morality. The legend also reflects societal values of its time, adapting to contemporary themes.

Modern Interpretations and Revivals

Today, King Arthur remains a popular figure in literature, film, and gaming. New retellings often explore diverse perspectives, emphasizing inclusivity and modern values.

Conclusion: Why the Legend of King Arthur Endures

The enduring appeal of the King Arthur legend lies in its universal themes—heroism, virtue, morality, and the pursuit of higher ideals. Its stories resonate across cultures and eras, inspiring generations to embody the virtues of the noble knight and the wise king. Whether as a historical possibility or a mythic archetype, King Arthur continues to symbolize the eternal quest for greatness and righteousness.

Further Reading and Resources

- [Encyclopedia Britannica: Arthurian Legend](#)
- [Project Gutenberg: Classic Arthurian Literature](#)
- [History.com: The Legend of King Arthur](#)

The legend of King Arthur and his knights remains a testament to human imagination and the enduring power of storytelling. Whether as myth, history, or allegory, these stories continue to inspire and captivate audiences around the world.

Classic Starts: The Story of King Arthur and His Knights

The legend of King Arthur and his Knights has captivated audiences for centuries, embodying themes of chivalry, heroism, and the eternal struggle between good and evil. This timeless narrative has been retold through countless adaptations, each adding layers of complexity and richness to the myth. For those new to the story or seeking a comprehensive overview, this guide delves into the origins, key elements, and enduring significance of this legendary saga.

Introduction: The Enduring Appeal of King Arthur's Legend

The story of King Arthur and his Knights is more than just a medieval myth; it is a cultural phenomenon that reflects universal values such as honor, loyalty, and justice. Rooted in British folklore and first recorded in medieval literature, the legend has persisted through the ages, inspiring countless works of art, literature, and popular culture. Understanding the core of this story offers insight into the medieval mindset and the enduring human fascination with noble deeds and heroic quests.

Origins of the Legend: Tracing the Roots of King Arthur

Historical and Mythological Foundations

The origins of King Arthur are shrouded in mystery, blending historical facts with myth and legend. Some historians suggest that there may have been a real leader or military figure around whom the stories coalesced, while others see Arthur as a wholly legendary figure.

Key points about the origins include:

- Early mentions appear in Welsh and Breton folklore.
- The first literary references emerge in medieval texts like Geoffrey of Monmouth's *Historia Regum Britanniae* (History of the Kings of Britain) written around 1136.
- The legend incorporates Celtic myths, including elements of magic, prophecy, and heroic quests.

The Role of Medieval Literature

Medieval writers shaped and popularized the story of King Arthur, turning it into a narrative rich with chivalry and moral lessons. Notable texts include:

- Chretien de Troyes' romances, which introduced the concept of the Holy Grail.
- Sir Thomas Malory's *Le Morte d'Arthur*, a comprehensive compilation that remains a definitive version of the legend.

The Core Elements of the Arthurian Legend

The Birth and Rise of King Arthur

The story often begins with the mysterious circumstances surrounding Arthur's birth:

- The prophecy that he will become king.
- His miraculous extraction from a stone or an anvil, proving his right to rule.
- His ascension after pulling the sword (often called Excalibur) from the stone, symbolizing divine approval.

The Round Table and the Knights

A central symbol of Arthur's court is the Round Table, representing equality among the knights and the unity of the realm. Key aspects include:

- The formation of a noble fellowship committed to justice.
- The code of chivalry that guides their deeds.
- Notable knights such as Sir Lancelot, Sir Gawain, and Sir Percival, each with their own stories and virtues.

The Quest for the Holy Grail

One of the most famous stories within the legend is the Quest for the Holy Grail:

- The grail symbolizes divine grace and spiritual purity.
- Knights undertake perilous journeys to find it.
- The quest embodies the pursuit of spiritual enlightenment and moral integrity.

The Fall of Camelot

The legend also covers the decline of Arthur's reign:

- Internal betrayals, notably Sir Lancelot's affair with Queen Guinevere.
- External threats from invading forces or rebellious knights.
- The eventual downfall, leading to the dissolution of the kingdom and Arthur's death.

Themes and Morals in the Legend

The story of King Arthur and his knights embodies numerous themes that resonate universally:

- Chivalry and Honor: The knights' commitment to justice, protecting the weak, and upholding moral standards.
- Loyalty and Betrayal: The importance of allegiance to one's king and the devastating effects of treachery.
- Sacrifice: Many characters sacrifice personal happiness or safety for the greater good.
- Faith and Spirituality: The significance of divine favor, as seen in the Holy Grail stories.

These themes serve as moral lessons, emphasizing virtues that were highly valued in medieval society and still hold relevance today.

Notable Characters and Their Significance

King Arthur

- The noble and just ruler whose destiny is intertwined with the land and his people.
- Embodying the ideal king, balancing strength with wisdom.

Merlin

- The legendary wizard and advisor who guides Arthur from birth.
- Symbolizes wisdom, magic, and the mystical forces shaping the hero's journey.

Queen Guinevere

- Arthur's wife, whose beauty and love affair with Lancelot lead to internal conflict.
- Represents loyalty, love, and the tragic consequences of human flaws.

The Knights of the Round Table

- A diverse group, each with their own stories and virtues.
- Examples include Sir Lancelot (bravery and loyalty), Sir Gawain (honor), and Sir Percival (spiritual quest).

Modern Interpretations and Cultural Impact

Literature and Film

The legend has been adapted into countless books, movies, and TV series, each offering new perspectives:

- Modern retellings explore themes of gender, politics, and morality.
- Films like *Excalibur* and *Monty Python and the Holy Grail* blend serious storytelling with humor.

Popular Culture

King Arthur's story permeates:

- Video games and comic books.
- Theme parks and tourist attractions.
- Art and music inspired by the legend.

Continuing Relevance

The core messages of the legend—heroism, morality, and the quest for truth—continue to resonate across cultures and generations.

Conclusion: Why the Legend Endures

The story of King Arthur and his Knights remains a powerful symbol of the human quest for justice, honor, and spiritual fulfillment. Its blend of myth, history, and moral lessons ensures its place in cultural consciousness. Whether viewed as historical truth or mythic allegory, the legend invites us to reflect on our own values and aspirations. As long as stories of heroism and virtue are told, the tale of King Arthur will continue to inspire and captivate audiences around the world.

In summary, the legend of King Arthur and his Knights is a rich tapestry woven from history, myth, and moral ideals. From the mystical origins of Arthur's rise to the noble pursuits of the Round Table, the narrative offers a timeless exploration of what it means to be truly noble. Whether through its themes, characters, or enduring symbolism, the story remains a cornerstone of cultural storytelling and a mirror for our own aspirations.

Question Who is the main character in 'Classic Starts: The Story of King Arthur and His Knights'? The main character is King Arthur, a legendary British ruler and leader of the Knights of the Round Table. What is the significance of the sword Excalibur in the story? Excalibur is a magical sword that symbolizes King Arthur's rightful sovereignty and divine right to rule. How does King Arthur become king in the story? Arthur becomes king by pulling the enchanted sword from the stone, which proves his destiny to rule England. Who are the Knights of the Round Table? They are Arthur's most trusted knights who embark on quests, uphold chivalry, and seek justice and adventure. What role does the wizard Merlin play in King Arthur's story? Merlin is a wise wizard who advises Arthur, helps him in his rise to power, and guides him through various challenges. What are some key themes in the story of King Arthur and his knights? Key themes include bravery, loyalty, justice, chivalry, and the pursuit of truth and honor. Is 'Classic Starts: The Story of King Arthur and His Knights' suitable for children? Yes, it is adapted for young readers, presenting the legendary tale in an engaging and age-appropriate way. What lessons can readers learn from King Arthur's story? Readers can learn about the importance of courage, integrity, leadership, and staying true to one's values. How does the story depict the concept of heroism? Heroism is portrayed through acts of bravery, self-sacrifice, and the commitment to protect others and uphold justice. Are there any famous legends or characters associated with King Arthur's story? Yes, characters like Sir Lancelot, Guinevere, Morgana, and the quest for the Holy Grail are prominent legends linked to King Arthur.

Related keywords: King Arthur, Knights of the Round Table, Camelot, Excalibur, Merlin, Arthurian legends, medieval stories, chivalry, fairy tales, legendary kings

Read the full article online: [Classic starts r the story of king arthur his kni](#)