

oracle 11g forms features Tutorial

Oracle 11g Forms Features

Oracle 11g Forms is a powerful development environment used for creating data entry and query applications that interact seamlessly with Oracle databases. With its robust set of features, Oracle 11g Forms enables developers to build secure, scalable, and user-friendly enterprise applications. This article explores the key features of Oracle 11g Forms, highlighting its capabilities, enhancements, and how it benefits organizations in streamlining their business processes.

Key Features of Oracle 11g Forms

Oracle 11g Forms introduces a wide array of features designed to enhance developer productivity, application performance, and user experience. These features make it a preferred choice for enterprise applications that require complex data interactions and custom business logic.

1. Enhanced User Interface and Usability

Oracle 11g Forms offers improved UI capabilities, making applications more intuitive and accessible.

- **Modernized Look and Feel:** Supports themes and styles that conform to contemporary UI standards.
- **Responsive Design:** Optimizes forms for various screen sizes and devices.
- **Easy Navigation:** Simplifies user workflows with improved menus and navigation controls.

2. Improved Performance and Scalability

Performance enhancements ensure that applications built with Oracle 11g Forms can handle large data volumes efficiently.

- **Client-Server Architecture:** Optimized for faster data processing and reduced latency.
- **Partitioning Support:** Facilitates handling of large databases by partitioning data for quick access.
- **Connection Pooling:** Improves resource management and application scalability.

3. Integration Capabilities

Oracle 11g Forms seamlessly integrates with other Oracle products and third-party systems.

- **Web Services Support:** Enables integration with RESTful and SOAP web services for enhanced interoperability.
- **Java Integration:** Allows embedding Java code for complex logic and UI enhancements.
- **PL/SQL Integration:** Leverages PL/SQL for robust server-side processing.

4. Rich Data Binding and Dynamic Components

Data binding features allow for dynamic and interactive forms.

- **Automatic Data Binding:** Links UI components directly to database columns for real-time updates.
- **Dynamic Actions:** Supports context-sensitive actions based on user inputs or data states.
- **Customizable Layouts:** Enables creation of flexible and adaptive forms.

5. Enhanced Security Features

Security is a critical aspect of enterprise applications, and Oracle 11g Forms offers multiple security enhancements.

- **Authentication and Authorization:** Supports LDAP, Single Sign-On (SSO), and role-based access control.
- **Encrypted Data Transmission:** Ensures data security over network connections.
- **Secure Session Management:** Implements session timeout and audit logging for better security.

6. Deployment Flexibility

Oracle 11g Forms simplifies deployment across various environments.

- **Web Deployment:** Supports deployment as web applications using Oracle WebLogic Server.
- **Offline Mode:** Enables offline data entry and synchronization capabilities.
- **Cloud Compatibility:** Compatible with cloud infrastructures for scalable deployment.

7. Development and Maintenance Tools

Oracle 11g Forms provides a comprehensive set of tools for developers.

- **Form Builder:** Intuitive interface for designing and customizing forms.
- **Debugger and Tracer:** Tools for debugging and performance tuning.
- **Version Control Integration:** Facilitates source code management and collaboration.

Advanced Features and Enhancements in Oracle 11g Forms

Beyond the core features, Oracle 11g Forms incorporates advanced functionalities that further empower developers and improve application robustness.

1. Web 2.0 Support and Rich Internet Applications

Oracle 11g Forms can create interactive web applications with AJAX support, enabling dynamic content updates without full page reloads.

2. Improved Compatibility with Modern Browsers

Ensures forms function seamlessly across popular browsers like Chrome, Firefox, and Edge, enhancing user accessibility.

3. Support for Responsive and Mobile Applications

Enables the development of mobile-friendly forms, allowing users to access enterprise applications from smartphones and tablets.

4. Integration with Oracle Application Development Framework (ADF)

Allows developers to combine Forms with Oracle ADF components for richer user experiences and faster development cycles.

5. Advanced Data Validation and Business Rules

Provides sophisticated validation mechanisms to ensure data integrity and enforce complex business logic at the form level.

Benefits of Using Oracle 11g Forms

Organizations adopting Oracle 11g Forms benefit from numerous advantages:

- **Rapid Application Development:** Drag-and-drop interface accelerates form creation and customization.
- **Robust Data Management:** Secure and efficient handling of large datasets.
- **Scalability:** Supports growing business needs with scalable deployment options.
- **Security:** Enterprise-grade security features protect sensitive data.
- **Ease of Maintenance:** Centralized management and version control streamline updates and troubleshooting.

Conclusion

Oracle 11g Forms remains a vital tool for enterprise application development, offering a comprehensive set of features that enhance user experience, security, performance, and integration capabilities. Its ability to adapt to modern web standards, support mobile and cloud deployment, and provide robust development tools makes it a valuable asset for organizations seeking reliable and scalable data management solutions. Whether building new applications or maintaining existing ones, Oracle 11g Forms provides the tools and features necessary to meet complex business requirements efficiently and effectively.

Oracle 11g Forms Features represent a significant milestone in the evolution of enterprise application development, offering a robust platform for building data-driven, scalable, and user-friendly interfaces. As part of Oracle's comprehensive application development suite, Oracle Forms 11g combines mature technology with modern enhancements to facilitate rapid application deployment, ease of maintenance, and integration with diverse systems. This article delves into the core features of Oracle 11g Forms, exploring its architecture, capabilities, and the strategic advantages it offers to organizations seeking reliable and efficient enterprise solutions.

Introduction to Oracle 11g Forms

Oracle Forms has been a cornerstone in enterprise application development since its inception, enabling developers to create web-enabled, form-based applications that interact seamlessly with Oracle databases. The 11g release modernizes this platform, integrating with Oracle Fusion Middleware and offering new features that enhance performance, security, and developer productivity. It bridges traditional client-server paradigms with web-based architectures, supporting the transition towards Service-Oriented Architecture (SOA) and cloud integration.

Core Features of Oracle 11g Forms

Oracle 11g Forms offers a suite of features designed to streamline development, enhance user experience, and ensure robust security. These features can be categorized into several key areas:

1. Web Deployment and Integration

- **Web-Based Deployment:** Oracle Forms 11g is fully web-enabled, allowing applications to be accessed via standard browsers without the need for client-side installation. This simplifies deployment and reduces maintenance overhead.

- **Integration with Oracle Fusion Middleware:** The platform seamlessly integrates with other Oracle middleware components like WebLogic Server, SOA Suite, and ADF, enabling comprehensive enterprise solutions.

- **Support for REST and Web Services:** Forms can invoke RESTful services or consume web services, facilitating integration with external systems and enabling real-time data exchange.

2. Enhanced Development Environment

- **Oracle Forms Builder 11g:** An intuitive IDE provides developers with tools for designing, coding, and debugging forms efficiently. It supports visual object design, property sheets, and code editors with syntax highlighting.

- **PL/SQL Integration:** Developers can embed PL/SQL code for complex business logic, with support for modern PL/SQL features introduced in 11g.

- **Declarative Development:** Many features, such as validations and triggers, can be implemented declaratively, reducing development time and increasing maintainability.

3. Improved User Interface and Experience

- **Responsive Design:** Forms can adapt to various screen sizes and resolutions, improving usability across devices.

- **Modern UI Elements:** Integration with Oracle JET allows for more contemporary UI components, such as AJAX-enabled controls and dynamic layouts.

- **Customizable Themes:** Developers can apply themes for branding consistency and enhanced aesthetics.

4. Security and Authentication

- Single Sign-On (SSO): Integration with Oracle Access Manager and other identity providers facilitates secure, seamless authentication.
- Data Encryption: Supports SSL/TLS for secure data transmission between client and server.
- Role-Based Access Control: Fine-grained permissions ensure users only access authorized data and functions.

5. Performance and Scalability

- Connection Pooling: Efficient management of database connections reduces latency and resource consumption.
- Caching Mechanisms: Implements server-side caching of forms, data, and metadata to improve load times.
- Asynchronous Processing: Supports background processing to enhance responsiveness and throughput.

6. Version Control and Lifecycle Management

- Application Deployment: Forms can be packaged and deployed as Web Deployment Packages (WDP), simplifying version management.
- Metadata Repository: Oracle Forms 11g uses a repository that supports version control, change tracking, and rollback capabilities.
- Integration with Development Tools: Compatibility with popular version control systems like CVS, Subversion, and Git.

Advanced Features and Capabilities

Beyond basic functionalities, Oracle 11g Forms introduces several advanced features that empower developers and organizations:

1. Rich Client-Server and Web Hybrid Capabilities

While primarily web-based, Oracle Forms maintains support for traditional client-server applications, enabling gradual migration without disrupting existing systems. This hybrid approach provides flexibility during phased upgrades.

2. Dynamic Actions and Event Handling

Forms 11g supports sophisticated event-driven programming, allowing dynamic responses to user actions. This includes conditional validations, real-time feedback, and dynamic form modifications based on user input or system state.

3. Integration with Oracle ADF and Business Components

Oracle Forms can leverage Oracle Application Development Framework (ADF) components for a more modern, component-based architecture, facilitating richer UI and improved modularity.

4. Mobile Compatibility and Accessibility

With responsive design enhancements, Forms applications can be accessed from tablets and smartphones, promoting mobility and remote access.

5. Support for Modern Standards and Technologies

Oracle 11g Forms supports HTML5, CSS3, and JavaScript, enabling richer client-side interactions and modern web standards compliance.

Security Features in Depth

Security remains a paramount concern for enterprise applications, and Oracle 11g Forms embeds multiple layers of protection:

- Authentication Protocols: Supports LDAP, Kerberos, and Oracle Single Sign-On for versatile authentication options.

- Authorization: Implements role-based security, ensuring users can only access permitted data and functions.
- Data Security: Supports data masking, encryption of sensitive fields, and audit trails for compliance.
- Secure Communication: Utilizes SSL/TLS to secure data in transit, preventing eavesdropping or tampering.

Deployment and Maintenance Features

Effective deployment and maintenance are critical for enterprise success. Oracle 11g Forms offers:

- Web Deployment: Forms are packaged into deployable units that can be published on WebLogic Server, simplifying updates and rollbacks.
- Centralized Management: Admin tools enable monitoring, session management, and performance tuning from a single console.
- Cloning and Replication: Supports environment cloning for testing, staging, and production, ensuring consistency across environments.
- Automated Patching: Oracle provides patches and updates that can be applied centrally, reducing downtime.

Migration and Compatibility Considerations

Organizations looking to upgrade from earlier versions of Oracle Forms benefit from:

- Backward Compatibility: Oracle 11g supports legacy forms, easing migration efforts.
- Migration Tools: Oracle provides utilities and documentation to facilitate code conversion, performance tuning, and testing.

- Hybrid Deployment: The platform supports coexistence of old and new forms, enabling phased migration strategies.

Strategic Advantages of Oracle 11g Forms

Adopting Oracle 11g Forms delivers numerous strategic benefits:

- Enhanced Developer Productivity: Modern IDEs, declarative development, and integration capabilities accelerate project timelines.
- Improved User Satisfaction: Responsive, intuitive interfaces enhance user adoption and reduce training costs.
- Robust Security Posture: Advanced security features mitigate risks and ensure compliance with regulatory standards.
- Cost Efficiency: Web deployment reduces hardware and maintenance costs, while scalability ensures capacity for future growth.
- Integration Readiness: Compatibility with SOA, ADF, and web services positions organizations for digital transformation initiatives.

Conclusion

Oracle 11g Forms stands as a comprehensive, feature-rich platform that balances the reliability of traditional form-based applications with the demands of modern enterprise computing. Its extensive suite of capabilities—from web deployment and security to rich user interfaces and integration—make it a strategic choice for organizations seeking to leverage existing investments while modernizing their applications. As businesses increasingly prioritize agility, scalability, and user-centric design, Oracle 11g Forms offers a resilient foundation to meet these challenges proactively. Moving forward, its continued evolution ensures that it remains relevant in a rapidly changing technological landscape, providing the tools necessary for enterprise success.

Question What are the key features of Oracle 11g Forms? Oracle 11g Forms offers features such as enhanced web deployment capabilities, improved performance with better scalability, integration with Oracle Application Server, support for JavaBeans, and improved security

and customization options. Does Oracle 11g Forms support web deployment? Yes, one of the significant features of Oracle 11g Forms is its ability to deploy forms as web applications, enabling access through web browsers without requiring client installations. Can Oracle 11g Forms integrate with Oracle Reports? Yes, Oracle 11g Forms can seamlessly integrate with Oracle Reports, allowing developers to embed reports within forms or invoke reports dynamically, providing comprehensive data presentation. What security features are available in Oracle 11g Forms? Oracle 11g Forms includes security features such as user authentication, session management, encrypted data transmission, and integration with Oracle Security features to protect application data and user access. Is it possible to customize the UI in Oracle 11g Forms? Yes, Oracle 11g Forms provides extensive customization options, including properties, triggers, and JavaBeans, enabling developers to tailor the user interface to meet specific business requirements. Does Oracle 11g Forms support mobile or responsive design? While Oracle 11g Forms primarily targets web deployment, developers can implement responsive design techniques using web standards to enhance accessibility on mobile devices, though native mobile support is limited. What are the performance improvements in Oracle 11g Forms? Oracle 11g Forms introduces performance enhancements such as better session management, improved caching, and optimized communication with the database, resulting in faster form loading and processing.

Related keywords: Oracle 11g Forms, Oracle Forms Development, Forms Builder, PL/SQL integration, Form triggers, Data blocks, Web deployment, Form customization, Security features, Performance optimization

Nonfiction text features lesson plans first grade

Nonfiction Text Features Lesson Plans for First Grade

Nonfiction text features lesson plans first grade are essential tools in early education to help young students navigate and understand the informational texts they encounter. As children begin to explore nonfiction materials such as books, articles, and digital content, they need specific skills to identify and interpret various text features that support comprehension. Well-structured lesson plans tailored for first graders can foster curiosity, enhance reading skills, and develop a foundation for lifelong learning. This article provides a comprehensive guide to designing effective nonfiction text features lessons suitable for first-grade students, emphasizing engaging activities, key concepts, and assessment strategies.

Understanding Nonfiction Text Features for First Graders

What Are Nonfiction Text Features?

Nonfiction text features are parts of a book or article that help readers locate, understand, and remember information. For first graders, recognizing these features is crucial for comprehension and retention. Examples include headings, labels, captions, diagrams, glossaries, and more.

Importance of Teaching Nonfiction Text Features

- Enhances comprehension skills by guiding students through informational texts.
- Helps students become independent and confident readers.
- Prepares students for more complex texts in later grades.
- Builds vocabulary by exposing students to new words in context.

Key Nonfiction Text Features to Cover in First Grade

Common Features and Their Functions

- **Table of Contents:** Shows the main topics and where to find them.
- **Headings:** Introduce the topic of a section or chapter.
- **Labels:** Identify parts of a diagram or picture.
- **Captions:** Provide additional information about images or photos.
- **Diagrams and Charts:** Visual representations of information.
- **Glossary:** Definitions of difficult words.
- **Index:** An alphabetical list of topics and where to find them.

Designing Effective Lesson Plans for Nonfiction Text Features

Lesson Planning Principles

When developing lesson plans for first graders, consider the following principles:

- Use age-appropriate texts with clear and colorful visuals.
- Introduce features gradually, ensuring students understand each before moving on.
- Incorporate hands-on activities that promote active engagement.
- Utilize visuals and real-world examples to make learning meaningful.
- Include assessments to monitor understanding and provide feedback.

Sample Weekly Lesson Plan Outline

- Day 1: Introduction to Nonfiction Texts

- Read a simple nonfiction book aloud.
- Discuss what nonfiction texts are and how they are different from stories.

- Day 2: Recognizing Headings and Labels

- Identify headings in a nonfiction book.
- Point out labels in pictures and diagrams.

- Day 3: Understanding Captions and Diagrams

- Explore captions under images.
- Learn to interpret simple diagrams.

- Day 4: Using the Table of Contents and Index

- Practice locating information using the table of contents.
- Introduce the index and how to find topics.

- Day 5: Review and Assessment

- Review all features learned during the week.
- Engage students in a fun activity or quiz to assess understanding.

Engaging Activities to Teach Nonfiction Text Features

Interactive Read-Alouds

Select nonfiction books with clear text features. As you read aloud, pause to point out features such as headings, captions, and diagrams. Encourage students to ask questions and make predictions about the information they see.

Feature Scavenger Hunt

- Provide students with a nonfiction book or magazine.
- Ask them to find specific features like labels, captions, or diagrams.
- Create a checklist for students to track features they find.

Matching Activities

Create sets of cards with text features and their definitions or functions. Students can match features like ?Caption? with its description. This reinforces understanding through hands-on practice.

Graphic Organizers

- Use organizers like T-charts or concept maps to categorize features and their purposes.
- Students can fill in examples from texts they have read.

Creating Own Text Features

Encourage students to create their own nonfiction pages with labels, captions, and diagrams about topics they are interested in. This promotes comprehension and application of learned skills.

Assessment Strategies for First Grade Nonfiction Text Features

Formative Assessment

- Observe students during activities and discussions.
- Ask questions like ?What is a caption?? or ?Where can you find this information??
- Use exit slips where students identify features in a given text.

Summative Assessment

- Provide a nonfiction passage with missing features and ask students to identify or fill in the correct features.
- Assign a project where students select a nonfiction book and label its features.
- Use a checklist to evaluate students? ability to recognize and explain different features.

Resources and Materials for Teaching Nonfiction Text Features

Recommended Books and Texts

- Nonfiction picture books with clear features (e.g., ?National Geographic Kids? series).
- Simple informational texts designed for first graders.

Printable Materials and Worksheets

- Feature identification worksheets.
- Matching games for features and their definitions.
- Graphic organizers for note-taking.

Digital Tools and Resources

- Interactive e-books with clickable features.
- Online quizzes and games to reinforce learning.
- Videos explaining nonfiction features in a fun and engaging way.

Conclusion: Fostering Early Success with Nonfiction Text Features

Teaching nonfiction text features to first graders sets the foundation for confident and independent reading. Through thoughtfully designed lesson plans, engaging activities, and ongoing assessments, educators can help young learners recognize and utilize these features effectively. As children become familiar with the tools that nonfiction texts offer, they will develop stronger comprehension skills, expand their vocabulary, and foster a love for learning about the world around them. Incorporating a variety of resources and hands-on experiences makes the learning process enjoyable and meaningful, ensuring that first-grade students are well-equipped for their literacy journey.

Nonfiction Text Features Lesson Plans First Grade serve as an essential foundation in early literacy education, helping young learners navigate the vast world of informational texts. These lesson plans are designed to introduce first graders to the various tools and features within nonfiction books and articles that aid comprehension, retention, and engagement. As children begin to explore topics beyond stories and narratives, understanding nonfiction text features becomes crucial in developing their research skills, vocabulary, and overall reading confidence. Well-structured lesson plans tailored for first-grade students make this learning process engaging, interactive, and age-appropriate, setting the stage for lifelong learning habits.

Understanding Nonfiction Text Features

Before diving into specific lesson plans, it's important to understand what nonfiction text features are and why they are vital at the first-grade level.

What Are Nonfiction Text Features?

Nonfiction text features are tools used within informational texts to organize content and highlight key information. They include elements such as:

- Headings and subheadings
- Table of contents
- Glossaries
- Indexes
- Photographs and illustrations
- Labels
- Charts, graphs, and diagrams
- Captions
- Bolded or italicized words
- Sidebars and fact boxes

These features help readers locate information quickly, understand complex concepts, and stay engaged with the material.

Importance for First Graders

Introducing these features early in education has multiple benefits:

- Enhances comprehension by guiding focus.
- Builds vocabulary and understanding of text structure.
- Fosters independent reading and research skills.
- Prepares students for more complex texts in later grades.
- Makes reading interactive and engaging.

Thus, lesson plans that incorporate explicit teaching of these features are essential in early literacy curricula.

Key Components of Nonfiction Text Features Lesson Plans for First Grade

Creating effective lesson plans involves careful consideration of content, instructional strategies, and assessment methods. Here are the core components to include:

Learning Objectives

Clear, measurable goals such as:

- Students will identify common nonfiction text features.
- Students will explain the purpose of specific features.
- Students will locate information within nonfiction texts using features.

Materials Needed

- Sample nonfiction books appropriate for first grade
- Graphic organizers
- Visual aids (charts, posters)
- Interactive digital resources
- Student worksheets

Instructional Strategies

- Explicit teaching through read-alouds
- Interactive discussions
- Hands-on activities
- Small group work
- Use of technology and multimedia

Assessment and Evaluation

- Observation checklists
- Student reflections and responses
- Quizzes or matching activities
- Student-created nonfiction texts

Sample Lesson Plan Structure

A typical nonfiction text features lesson plan might include:

Introduction (10 minutes)

Begin with a discussion about what students already know about nonfiction books. Show examples and ask questions like "What helps you find information in a book?" to activate prior knowledge.

Explicit Teaching (15-20 minutes)

- Introduce key features with visuals.
- Model how to locate and interpret features in a sample book.
- Use think-aloud strategies to demonstrate comprehension.

Guided Practice (15-20 minutes)

- Students work in pairs or small groups.
- Use a nonfiction text to identify features.
- Complete graphic organizers or matching exercises.

Independent Practice (20 minutes)

- Students select a nonfiction book.
- Identify and label features.
- Write a short paragraph explaining one feature's purpose.

Closure and Reflection (10 minutes)

- Review key points.
- Students share what they've learned.
- Assign a simple homework task, like finding a nonfiction feature at home.

Sample Activities and Resources

Engaging activities reinforce learning and make lesson plans memorable.

Activities

- Feature Scavenger Hunt: Students search for and list features in a book.
- Feature Match-Up: Match features to their definitions or purposes.
- Create a Nonfiction Book: Students design their own book with labeled features.
- Digital Interactive Quizzes: Use online tools to assess understanding.

Resources

- Age-appropriate nonfiction books (e.g., National Geographic Kids)

- Printable posters and charts
- Interactive whiteboard activities
- Educational websites offering games and quizzes

Pros and Cons of Nonfiction Text Features Lesson Plans

Implementing these lesson plans has distinct advantages and some challenges:

- Pros:

- Builds foundational literacy skills in context.
- Makes informational reading accessible and fun.
- Encourages active engagement with texts.
- Prepares students for research and problem-solving tasks.
- Supports differentiation by providing visual and hands-on learning opportunities.

- Cons:

- Requires varied resources and materials, which may not always be available.
- Time constraints in a busy curriculum might limit depth.
- Some students may find technical or visual features confusing initially.
- Effective teaching depends on teacher familiarity with nonfiction features, necessitating professional development.

Tips for Successful Implementation

To maximize the effectiveness of nonfiction text features lessons, consider the following tips:

- Use a variety of texts to keep lessons fresh and engaging.
- Incorporate technology for interactive and multimedia experiences.
- Differentiate instruction based on student needs and literacy levels.
- Reinforce learning with ongoing mini-lessons and review sessions.
- Connect lessons to students' interests and real-world experiences.
- Foster a classroom environment that celebrates curiosity and inquiry.

Conclusion

Nonfiction Text Features Lesson Plans First Grade are vital tools in early literacy education,

equipping young learners with the skills necessary to navigate and comprehend informational texts confidently. By integrating explicit teaching, interactive activities, and varied resources, educators can create compelling lessons that foster curiosity, improve comprehension, and develop independent research skills. Although challenges such as resource availability and varied student abilities exist, thoughtful planning and adaptable strategies can overcome these hurdles. Ultimately, these lesson plans lay a strong foundation for future academic success, encouraging students to become active, engaged readers who appreciate the richness of nonfiction texts and the knowledge they hold.

QuestionAnswer What are some effective strategies for teaching first graders about nonfiction text features? Using interactive activities like matching games, anchor charts, and read-alouds with highlighted features helps first graders recognize and understand nonfiction text features effectively. How can I incorporate hands-on activities into a nonfiction text features lesson plan for first grade? Incorporate activities such as creating their own nonfiction books, labeling parts of a diagram, or scavenger hunts for features like bold words and headings to engage students actively. What are key nonfiction text features to focus on when teaching first graders? Focus on features like titles, headings, captions, pictures, labels, bold or italicized words, and table of contents, as these are most accessible and foundational for young learners. How do I assess first graders' understanding of nonfiction text features during the lesson? Use simple exit tickets, student worksheets, or have students identify and explain features in a short nonfiction text to gauge their comprehension and recognition skills. What are some common challenges when teaching nonfiction text features to first graders, and how can I address them? Young students may struggle with understanding the purpose of features; to address this, provide clear explanations, model examples, and use visual aids that connect features to the information they provide.

Related keywords: nonfiction text features, first grade lesson plans, teaching nonfiction skills, elementary reading strategies, nonfiction literacy activities, educational resources for first grade, nonfiction comprehension, lesson plan ideas, early elementary reading, text feature identification

Read the full article online: [Nonfiction Text Features Lesson Plans First Grade](#)